

LIFETECH ACADEMY

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
LifeTech Academy

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of LifeTech Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the LifeTech Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of LifeTech Academy as of June 30, 2021 and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 21, 2021 on our consideration of LifeTech Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of LifeTech Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering LifeTech Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 21, 2021

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of LifeTech Academy's (the Academy) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the public school academy's financial performance during the year that ended on June 30, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the Academy's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Financial Highlight

- The Academy's fund balance in the general fund increased \$15,338 for the year ended June 30, 2021 as compared to a budgeted increase of \$63,876.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts - management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Academy:

- The first two statements are *Academy-wide financial statements* that provide both short-term and long-term information about the Academy's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the Academy, reporting the Academy's operations in more detail than the Academy-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the Academy's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of the annual report are arranged and related to one another.

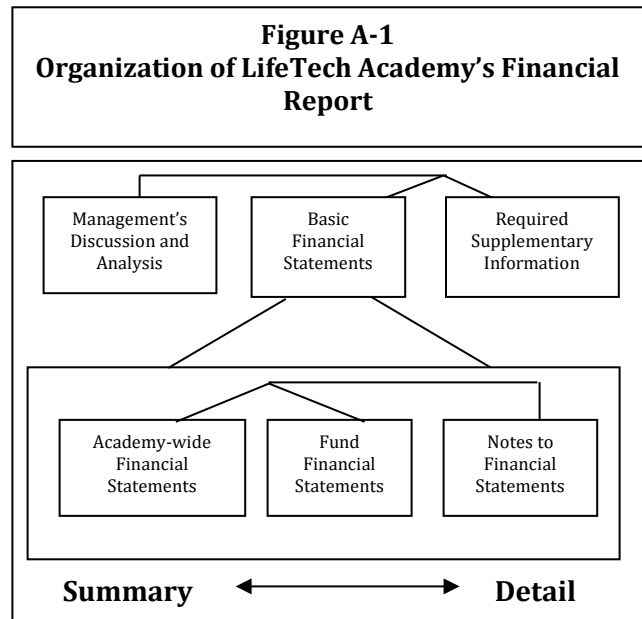


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the Academy’s financial statements, including the portion of the Academy’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-2 Major Features of the Academy-wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Academy-wide Statements	Governmental Funds
Scope	Entire Academy (except fiduciary funds)	All activities of the Academy that are not fiduciary
Required financial statements	* Statement of net position * Statement of activities	* Balance sheet * Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable

Academy-wide statements

The Academy-wide statements report information about the Academy as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the Academy's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two Academy-wide statements report the Academy's net position and how it has changed. Net position - the difference between the Academy's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the Academy's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the Academy's net position is an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the Academy, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the Academy's enrollment, the condition of school buildings and other facilities, and the Academy's ability to be competitive with other public school academies and area school districts.

Governmental activities - The Academy's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education and administration. State foundation aid finances most of these activities.

Fund financial statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Academy's funds, focusing on its more significant or "major" funds - not the Academy as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the Academy uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. The Academy has a general fund.

- Some funds are required by state law and by debt agreements.
- The Academy can establish other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes.

All of the Academy's basic services are included in governmental funds which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Academy's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the Academy-wide statements, we provide additional information with the governmental funds statement that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.

Financial analysis of the Academy as a whole

The fund balance at June 30, 2021 is \$208,520 in the general fund, as compared to \$193,182 in the prior year.

Net position - the Academy's combined net position of \$248,287, which is a \$29,551 increase from the prior year.

The total revenues were \$3,204,275. This constitutes an 43.26% increase compared to revenues of the prior year. State aid foundation allowance included in revenue from state sources accounts for approximately 90% of the Academy's revenue.

The total cost of instruction was \$1,473,095. This represents a 63.48% increase from that of instructional expenditures in the prior year. Total support service was \$1,692,915. This represents a 30.73% increase from that of support service expenditures in the prior year. See figures A-3 and A-4.

Figure A-3		
LifeTech Academy's Net Position		
	2021	2020
Current and other assets	\$ 887,476	\$ 649,641
Capital assets	16,840	25,554
Total assets	904,316	675,195
Other liabilities	656,029	456,459
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets	16,840	25,554
Unrestricted	231,447	193,182
Total net position	<u>\$ 248,287</u>	<u>\$ 218,736</u>

Figure A-4		
Changes in LifeTech Academy's Net Position		
	2021	2020
Revenues		
Program revenues		
Operating grants	\$ 317,272	\$ 301,515
General revenues		
State aid - unrestricted	2,872,325	1,915,972
Other	14,678	19,266
Total revenues	3,204,275	2,236,753
Expenses		
Instruction	1,473,095	901,089
Support services	1,692,915	1,294,985
Unallocated depreciation	8,714	10,747
Total expenses	3,174,724	2,206,821
Change in net position	<u>\$ 29,551</u>	<u>\$ 29,932</u>

Financial analysis of the Academy's funds

The Academy's fund balance in the general fund increased by \$15,338.

General fund budgetary highlights

Over the course of the year, the Academy revised the general fund annual operating budget when necessary. Changes were made in both revenue and expenditures which reflected anticipated changes in state aid grants and actual salary costs for staff.

The Academy's final budget for the general fund anticipated revenues would exceed expenditures by \$63,876, while the actual results for the year showed revenues exceeding expenditures by \$15,338.

Actual revenues were \$21,150 less than budgeted, primarily due to less than expected state revenue.

Actual expenditures were \$27,388 more than budgeted, due to increased executive administration and operation and maintenance expenditures.

Capital asset and debt administration

Capital assets

By the end of the year ended June 30, 2021, the Academy had invested \$16,840 in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation as summarized in Figure A-5. Total depreciation expense for the year was \$8,714. More detailed information about capital assets can be found in Note 4 to the financial statements.

The Academy’s capital assets are as follows:

Figure A-5 LifeTech Academy's Capital Assets				
	2021		2020	
	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Net Book Value	Net Book Value
Technology and equipment	\$ 65,074	\$ 55,549	\$ 9,525	\$ 16,747
Furniture and fixtures	14,919	7,604	7,315	8,807
	<u>\$ 79,993</u>	<u>\$ 63,153</u>	<u>\$ 16,840</u>	<u>\$ 25,554</u>

Debt Administration

The Academy has no long-term debt outstanding as of June 30, 2021.

Factors bearing on the Academy’s future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the Academy was aware of existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future.

- The Academy has adopted a general fund budget for 2021-22 in which revenues are expected to exceed expenditures by approximately \$64,049.

Contacting the Academy’s financial management

This financial report is designed to provide our students, parents and creditors with a general overview of the Academy’s finances and to demonstrate the Academy’s accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Academy at 3101 Technology Blvd, Suite A, Lansing, Michigan, 48910, phone (517) 325-5469.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2021**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 230,650
Receivables	
Intergovernmental	656,826
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	16,840
TOTAL ASSETS	904,316
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and other accrued expenses	656,029
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	16,840
Unrestricted	231,447
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 248,287

See notes to financial statements.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants	
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 1,473,095	\$ -	\$ 226,101	\$ (1,246,994)
Support services	1,692,915	-	91,171	(1,601,744)
Depreciation (unallocated)	8,714	-	-	(8,714)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 3,174,724</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 317,272</u>	<u>(2,857,452)</u>
General revenues				
State sources - unrestricted				2,872,325
Other				<u>14,678</u>
Total general revenues				<u>2,887,003</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				29,551
NET POSITION, beginning of year				<u>218,736</u>
NET POSITION, end of year				<u>\$ 248,287</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>General Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 230,650
Receivables	
Intergovernmental	656,826
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 887,476
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and other accrued expenditures	\$ 656,029
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Unavailable revenue	22,927
FUND BALANCE	
Unassigned	208,520
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 887,476
Total governmental fund balance	\$ 208,520
 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
 Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:	
The cost of the capital assets is	\$ 79,993
Accumulated depreciation is	(63,153)
	16,840
 Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenue in the fund:	
Deferred inflows unavailable revenue at June 30, 2021	22,927
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 248,287

See notes to financial statements.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>General Fund</u>
REVENUES	
Local sources	\$ 14,678
State sources	2,988,123
Federal sources	<u>178,547</u>
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>3,181,348</u>
EXPENDITURES	
Current	
Instruction	
Basic instruction	1,326,673
Added needs	<u>146,422</u>
Total instruction	<u>1,473,095</u>
Support services	
Pupil	139,597
General administration	30,929
Executive administration	724,150
School administration	555,220
Business services	16,569
Operation and maintenance	<u>226,450</u>
Total support services	<u>1,692,915</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>3,166,010</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	15,338
FUND BALANCE	
Beginning of year	<u>193,182</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 208,520</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL
FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Net change in fund balance total governmental funds \$ 15,338

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:

Depreciation expense (8,714)

Revenue is recorded on the accrual method in the statement of activities; in the governmental funds it is recorded on the modified accrual method and not considered available:

Deferred inflows - Unavailable revenue, beginning of the year -
Deferred inflows - Unavailable revenue, end of the year 22,927

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 29,551

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide (Academy-wide) financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of LifeTech Academy (the Academy). *Governmental activities* normally are supported by intergovernmental revenues.

Reporting Entity

The Academy is a public school academy as part of the Michigan Public School System under Public Act No. 362 of 1993. Eaton Rapids Public Schools is the authorizing governing body for the Academy and has contracted with the Academy to charter the public school through June 2023. Board members are approved by the authorizing governing body and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. The Academy receives funding from local, state, and federal sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the Academy is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. In addition, the Academy's reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements.

Basis of Presentation - Government-wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity (if any) has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the Academy's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. The only fund the Academy currently operates, which is also the only major governmental fund of the Academy, is the general fund.

The Academy reports the following *major governmental fund*:

The *general fund* is the Academy's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Academy, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

During the course of operations the Academy has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

State and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amounts is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end).

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a state-wide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to public school academies based on information supplied by the academies. For the current year ended, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as an intergovernmental receivable.

LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (continued)

The Academy also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Academy.

Budgetary Information

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund.

The Academy follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The academy administrator submits to the Board of Directors a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
- b. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
- c. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Directors.
- d. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year-end June 30, 2021. The Academy does not consider these amendments to be significant.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Academy's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand and demand deposit accounts.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, as summarized below, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Academy as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and a useful life in excess of 1 year. Group purchases are evaluated on a case by case basis. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

<u>Capital Asset Classes</u>	<u>Lives</u>
Technology and equipment	5 - 10
Furniture and fixtures	10

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. The Academy has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Academy has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. The item, unavailable revenue, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. This arises from receipts that are received after 60 days of year end.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the Academy will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Academy's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the Academy will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Academy's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The Academy itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Academy's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Directors is the highest level of decision-making authority for the Academy that can, by adoption of a board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the board action remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another board action) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the Academy for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. Intent can be expressed by the Board of Directors or by an official or body to which the Board of Directors delegates authority. The Board of Directors may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program Revenues

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment. Unrestricted state aid, interest, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (continued)

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations, if any, are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, if any, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related debt. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year in which they are incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. The Academy has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS - CREDIT RISK

Cash is held in the name of the Academy. These deposits are subject to custodial credit risk. This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. The Academy minimizes custodial credit risk on deposits by assessing the credit worthiness of the individual institutions in which it deposits funds. The amount of deposits with each institution is assessed to determine the level of risk it may pose to the Academy in relation to deposits in excess of insured amounts. As of June 30, 2021, none of the Academy's bank balance of \$230,650 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was covered by federal depository insurance and was collateralized. All of the Academy's bank balance is covered by the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF). These deposits have a carrying value of \$230,650 in the General Fund.

NOTE 3 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLE

Intergovernmental receivables at June 30, 2021 at the fund level consist of the following:

State Aid	\$ 543,027
Federal revenue	<u>113,799</u>
	<u><u>\$ 656,826</u></u>

Because of the Academy's favorable collection experience, no allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the Academy's capital assets follows:

	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2021
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Technology and equipment	\$ 65,074	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 65,074
Furniture and fixtures	14,919	-	-	14,919
Depreciable capital assets	79,993	-	-	79,993
Accumulated depreciation				
Technology and equipment	48,327	7,222	-	55,549
Furniture and fixtures	6,112	1,492	-	7,604
Total accumulated depreciation	54,439	8,714	-	63,153
Net assets being depreciated	25,554	(8,714)	-	16,840
Net capital assets	\$ 25,554	\$ (8,714)	\$ -	\$ 16,840

Depreciation for the year ended June 30, 2021 amounted to \$8,714. The Academy determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

NOTE 5 - OVERSIGHT FEES

Eaton Rapids Public Schools, the Academy's authorizer, has entered into an agreement with the Academy allowing it to deduct up to 3% of school aid payments to reimburse the authorizer for the cost of its oversight responsibilities. These oversight responsibilities include the monitoring of the Academy's compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract, and the review of its audited financial statements and periodic reports. During the year ended June 30, 2021, the Academy incurred expense of \$89,559 for oversight fees.

NOTE 6 - MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

The Academy currently has a management agreement with Engaged Education, Inc. (Engaged) for operations of the Academy through June 2026. Under the terms of the management agreement, Engaged's compensation for managing the Academy is 98% of all revenue less expenses paid on the behalf of the Academy. Management fees paid and accrued were approximately \$634,000 for the fiscal year 2021. As of June 30, 2021, the Academy owed approximately \$621,000 to Engaged for expenses to be paid and management fees.

As part of the management agreement, the Academy leases all of its employees from Engaged. Salaries, retirement, social security, health insurance, and unemployment taxes are the responsibility of Engaged. There was no balance payable to Engaged at June 30, 2021 related to leased employees.

Also as part of the management agreement, the Academy leases its school operations space from Engaged. The amount paid related to facilities rental to Engaged. for the year ended June 30, 2021 was approximately \$53,000.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risk of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. To minimize the risk, the Academy carries commercial insurance.

NOTE 8 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustments by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the Academy expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 9 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was issued by the GASB in June 2017 and will be effective for the Academy's 2022 year end. The objective of this Statement is to increase the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use the underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2022-2023 fiscal year

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
REVENUES				
Local	\$ 2,000	\$ -	\$ 14,678	\$ 14,678
State sources	2,082,720	3,075,498	2,988,123	(87,375)
Federal sources	26,000	127,000	178,547	51,547
Incoming transfers	50,000	-	-	-
TOTAL REVENUES	2,160,720	3,202,498	3,181,348	(21,150)
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction				
Basic programs	939,700	1,247,854	1,326,673	(78,819)
Added needs	109,500	349,680	146,422	203,258
Total instruction	1,049,200	1,597,534	1,473,095	124,439
Support services				
Pupil	-	-	139,597	(139,597)
General administration	35,500	12,902	30,929	(18,027)
Executive administration	635,130	834,348	724,150	110,198
School administration	328,900	437,568	555,220	(117,652)
Business services	14,375	16,200	16,569	(369)
Operation and maintenance	54,400	240,070	226,450	13,620
Total support services	1,068,305	1,541,088	1,692,915	(151,827)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,117,505	3,138,622	3,166,010	(27,388)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ 43,215	\$ 63,876	15,338	\$ (48,538)
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			193,182	
End of year			\$ 208,520	

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Directors
LifeTech Academy

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of LifeTech Academy as of June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the LifeTech Academy's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered LifeTech Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the LifeTech Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the LifeTech Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weakness. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, that we consider to be a significant deficiency. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses, identified as 2021-001, to be a significant deficiency.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether LifeTech Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing*.

LifeTech Academy's Response to Findings

LifeTech Academy's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. LifeTech Academy's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 21, 2021

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

FINDING 2021-001

Finding Considered a Significant Deficiency

Criteria:

Auditing standards requires us to communicate in writing when a client requires assistance to prepare the financial statements and footnotes required in the annual report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Condition:

Currently, the Academy's staff and bookkeeper requests the external auditor's assistance in the preparation of the annual financial statements and related footnotes.

Cause:

The staff and bookkeeper of the Academy do understand all information included in the annual financial statements; however; assistance of the external auditor was utilized in preparing the financial statements and footnotes to the financial statements.

Effect:

Utilization of the external auditor in preparing the financial statements and related footnotes assists management with the external financial reporting responsibility, to ensure their financial statements are accurate.

Recommendation:

At this time, we recommend no changes to this situation and communicate this as required by professional standards. The current process meets the definition of a significant deficiency as defined by auditing standards.

Client Response:

The Academy is aware of this deficiency and believes it is not cost beneficial to develop this expertise. The Academy will continue to use the external auditors for this technical assistance and would expect the situation to be ongoing.

**LIFETECH ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

FINDING 2020-001

Finding Considered a Significant Deficiency

Criteria:

Auditing standards requires us to communicate in writing when a client requires assistance to prepare the financial statements and footnotes required in the annual report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Condition:

Currently, the Academy's staff and bookkeeper requests the external auditor's assistance in the preparation of the annual financial statements and related footnotes.

Cause:

The staff and bookkeeper of the Academy do understand all information included in the annual financial statements; however; assistance of the external auditor was utilized in preparing the financial statements and footnotes to the financial statements.

Effect:

Utilization of the external auditor in preparing the financial statements and related footnotes assists management with the external financial reporting responsibility, to ensure their financial statements are accurate.

Recommendation:

At this time, we recommend no changes to this situation and communicate this as required by professional standards. The current process meets the definition of a significant deficiency as defined by auditing standards.

Client Response:

The Academy is aware of this deficiency and believes it is not cost beneficial to develop this expertise. The Academy will continue to use the external auditors for this technical assistance and would expect the situation to be ongoing.



Corrective Action Plan

LifeTech Academy respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Auditor: Maner Costerisan
2425 E. Grand River, Ave., Suite 1
Lansing, Michigan 48912

Audit Period: Period ended June 30, 2021

The findings from the June 30, 2021 schedule of findings and questioned costs are discussed below. The findings are numbered consistently with the number assigned in the schedule.

Finding 2021-001 Significant deficiency

Recommendation: At this time, we recommend no changes to this situation and communicate this as required by professional standards. The current process meets the definition of a significant deficiency as defined in Statement of Auditing Standards.

Action to be taken: The Academy is aware of this deficiency and believes it is not cost beneficial to develop this expertise. The Academy will continue to use the external auditors for this technical assistance and would expect the situation to be ongoing.

October 21, 2021

To the Board of Education
LifeTech Academy

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of LifeTech Academy as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered LifeTech Academy' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, during our audit, we noted one matter involving the internal control and other operational matters that is presented for your consideration. This letter does not affect our report dated October 21, 2021 on the financial statements of LifeTech Academy. We will review the status of this comment during our next audit engagement. Our comment and recommendation, which has been discussed with appropriate members of management, is intended to improve the internal control or result in other operating efficiencies. We will be pleased to discuss this comment in further detail at your convenience, perform any additional study of this matter, or assist you in implementing the recommendation. Our comment is summarized as follows.

Budget Noncompliance

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Academy's budget reflects an estimated increase in fund balance that is greater than the actual increase in fund balance. In accordance with the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act, academies are required to amend the budget prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of previous estimates. Our recommendation is the Academy should review budgeting procedures to ensure amendments are properly made and revenue and expenditures are maintained within the approved budget.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, and others within the Academy, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the cooperation we received from your staff during our engagement and the opportunity to be of service.

Very truly yours,

Maner Costerisan PC

October 21, 2021

To the Board of Education
LifeTech Academy

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of LifeTech Academy for the year ended June 30, 2021. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by LifeTech Academy are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted, and the application of existing policies was not changed during fiscal year 2021. We noted no transactions entered into by the Academy during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were:

Management's determination of the estimated life span of the capital assets.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used by management to develop the estimated life span of the capital assets in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole. In addition, certain amounts included in capital assets have been estimated based on an outside appraisal company.

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. We did not identify any sensitive disclosures.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 21, 2021.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Academy's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Academy's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information (RSI) which are required and supplement the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the other supplementary information, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this other supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the other supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of LifeTech Academy and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Manes Costeiran PC